



**THE  
CONSTANTINOPOLITAN  
SOCIETY**

GREEKS EXPATRIATED FROM ISTANBUL  
BY TURKISH COERCION

**2014 HUMAN DIMENSION IMPLEMENTATION MEETING**

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Working session 13: Tolerance and non-discrimination II (continued),  
including combating racism, xenophobia and discrimination,  
also focusing on intolerance on religious grounds

## **The Ecumenical Patriarchate in Turkey**

### **RECOMMENDATIONS TO OSCE / ODIHR**

Due to systematic and ongoing violations of religious freedom, OSCE / ODIHR is called upon to urge the Turkish government to bring its laws and practices into compliance with international standards on freedom of religion or belief.

Specifically:

OSCE / ODIHR is called upon to urge Turkey -as an OSCE participating State- to:

- Give the Greek Orthodox Patriarchate the right to officially use the ecclesiastical title of “Ecumenical”, as it is a title that is historically established since the 6<sup>th</sup> century and globally recognized.
- Grant full legal personality to the Ecumenical Patriarchate, so that the latter may enjoy, inter alia, ownership rights and exercise property ownership / management.
- Lift the prerequisite that the election of the Ecumenical Patriarch depends on the pre-approval of the Prefecture of Istanbul.

- End Turkish citizenship requirements for the Ecumenical Patriarch and the Holy Synod of the Greek Orthodox Church, and permit them to select and appoint their leadership and members in accordance with their internal guidelines and beliefs.
- Lift all obstacles and reopen without any delay and prerequisite the Theological School of Halki with exactly the same status it held before 1971 and permit students to enroll from both within and outside Turkey.
- Resolve the question of those non - Muslim Foundations considered fused (“mazbut”), which, along with their properties, should be returned to the Greek Orthodox community and the Ecumenical Patriarchate.
- Return the three churches of Panayia Kafatiani, Aya Yani and Aya Nikola in the district of Karakoy-Galata in Istanbul, as well as their 72 immovable properties, which have been illegally and forcibly occupied by the self – declared and nonexistent “Turkish Orthodox Patriarchate (TOP)”.
- Restore historical Byzantine churches of Haghia Sophia in Nicaea (Iznik) and Haghia Sophia in Trebizond, which were arbitrarily turned into mosques, to their previous function as museums.
- Implement the Turkish Constitution and the Lausanne Treaty consistent with international obligations, such as such as Article 18 of the ICCPR and OSCE commitments on freedom of religion or belief. \_